

pin-pin: $K=1.0$

$$I_{x-x} = \frac{1}{12} (2 \text{ in}) (4 \text{ in})^3 = 10.67 \text{ in}^4$$

$$I_{y-y} = \frac{1}{12} (4 \text{ in}) (2 \text{ in})^3 = 2.667 \text{ in}^4$$

(13-18) I_{x-x} and I_{y-y} from above
fixed-pinned: $K=0.7$

$$P_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI}{(KL)^2}, \text{ evaluate } P_{cr} \text{ using } I_{y-y} \rightarrow \text{lower } P_{cr}$$

$$(P_{cr})_{y-y} = \frac{\pi^2 (1,600 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{in}^2}) (2.667 \text{ in}^4)}{((1.0)(10 \text{ ft}) (\frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}}))^2} = \boxed{2.92 \text{ kip}}$$

$$\sigma_y = \frac{P}{A} \rightarrow P = \sigma_y A = 5 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{in}^2} (2 \text{ in}) (4 \text{ in})$$

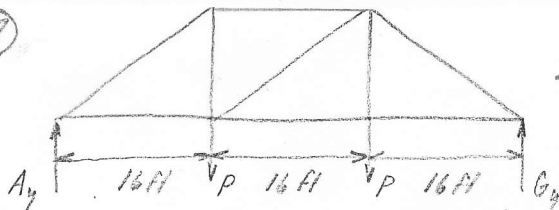
$P = 40 \text{ kip}$ $P_{cr} < P$
will buckle before yielding

$$P_{cr} = (P_{cr})_{y-y} = \frac{\pi^2 (1,600 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{in}^2}) (2.667 \text{ in}^4)}{((0.7)(10 \text{ ft}) (\frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}}))^2} = 5.969 \text{ kip}$$

$$\sigma_y = \frac{P}{A} \rightarrow P = \sigma_y A = (5 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{in}^2}) (2 \text{ in}) (4 \text{ in}) = 40 \text{ kip}$$

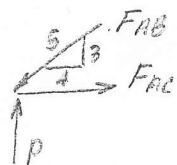
will buckle before yielding, $P_{cr} = \boxed{5.97 \text{ kip}}$

(13-37)



$$\sum M_G = 0, -A_y (48 \text{ ft}) + P (32 \text{ ft}) + P (16 \text{ ft}) = 0$$

$$A_y = P$$



$$\sum F_y = 0, -\frac{3}{5} F_{AB} + P = 0 \rightarrow F_{AB} = \frac{5}{3} P (C)$$

$$\frac{5}{3} P = 62.44 \text{ kip}$$

$$\boxed{P = 37.5 \text{ kip}}$$

$$P_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI}{(KL)^2} \quad \text{pinned-pinned: } K=1$$

$$L = \sqrt{(16 \text{ ft})^2 + (12 \text{ ft})^2} (\frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}}) = 240 \text{ in}$$

A992 steel: $E = 29,000 \text{ ksi}$
 $I = \frac{\pi}{4} (r)^4 = \frac{\pi}{4} (2 \text{ in})^4 = 4 \pi \text{ in}^4$

$$P_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 (29,000 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{in}^2}) (4 \pi \text{ in}^4)}{(1)(240 \text{ in})^2} = 62.44 \text{ kip}$$