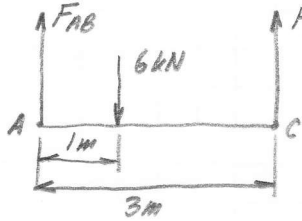


(1-46)



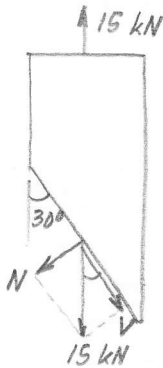
$$\sum M_A = 0, -(6\text{kN})(1\text{m}) + F_{CD}(3\text{m}) = 0, F_{CD} = 2\text{kN}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0, F_{AB} - 6\text{kN} + 2\text{kN} = 0, F_{AB} = 4\text{kN}$$

$$\sigma_{AB} = \frac{N_{AB}}{A_{AB}} = \frac{4\text{kN}}{(12\text{mm}^2)\left(\frac{1\text{m}}{1000\text{mm}}\right)^2} = 333,333.3\text{ kPa} \text{ or } \boxed{333\text{ MPa}}$$

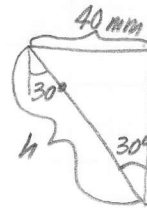
$$\sigma_{CD} = \frac{N_{CD}}{A_{CD}} = \frac{2\text{kN}}{(8\text{mm}^2)\left(\frac{1\text{m}}{1000\text{mm}}\right)^2} = 250,000\text{ kPa} \text{ or } \boxed{250\text{ MPa}}$$

(1-51)



$$N = 15\text{ kN} \sin 30^\circ = 7.5\text{ kN}$$

$$V = 15\text{ kN} \cos 30^\circ = 12.99\text{ kN}$$



$$h \sin 30^\circ = 40\text{ mm}$$

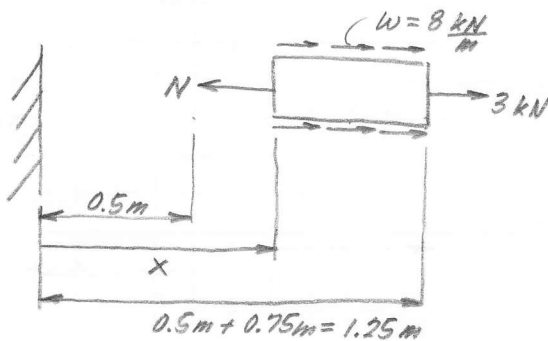
$$h = 80\text{ mm}$$

$$A = (80\text{ mm})(20\text{ mm}) = 1,600\text{ mm}^2$$

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A} = \frac{7.5\text{ kN}}{(1,600\text{ mm}^2)\left(\frac{1\text{m}}{1000\text{mm}}\right)^2} = 4,687.5\text{ kPa} \text{ or } \boxed{4.69\text{ MPa}}$$

$$\tau = \frac{V}{A} = \frac{12.99\text{ kN}}{(1,600\text{ mm}^2)\left(\frac{1\text{m}}{1000\text{mm}}\right)^2} = 8,118.75\text{ kPa} \text{ or } \boxed{8.12\text{ MPa}}$$

(1-61)



$$\sum F_x = 0, -N + \frac{8\text{ kN}}{\text{m}}(1.25\text{m} - x) + 3\text{ kN} = 0$$

$$N = -8x\left(\frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}\right) + 13\text{ kN}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A} = \frac{-8x\left(\frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}\right) + 13\text{ kN}}{400 \times 10^{-6}\text{ m}^2}$$

$$= -20,000 \times \left(\frac{\text{kPa}}{\text{m}}\right) + 32,500\text{ kPa}$$

$$\text{or } \boxed{-20.0x + 32.5\text{ (MPa, } x \text{ in m)}}$$