Reveiw
Stoichiometry

## MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1) How many grams of hydrogen are in 46 g of $\mathrm{CH}_{4} \mathrm{O}$ ?
A) 2.8
B) 184
C) 0.36
D) 1.5
E) 5.8
2) How many moles of carbon dioxide are there in 52.06 g of carbon dioxide?
A) $8.648 \times 1023$
B) 0.8452
C) $3.134 \times 10^{25}$
D) 1.183
E) $6.022 \times 10^{23}$
3) There are $\qquad$ molecules of methane in 0.123 mol of methane $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{4}\right)$.
4) $\qquad$
A) $2.46 \times 10^{-2}$
B) $7.40 \times 10^{22}$
C) 5
D) 0.615
E) $2.04 \times 10^{-25}$
5) The combustion of propane $\left(\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)$ in the presence of excess oxygen yields $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ :
6) $\qquad$

$$
\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}(\mathrm{~g})+5 \mathrm{O}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightarrow 3 \mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g})
$$

When 2.5 mol of $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ are consumed in their reaction, $\qquad$ mol of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ are produced.
A) 1.5
B) 2.5
C) 5.0
D) 6.0
E) 3.0
5) Calcium carbide $\left(\mathrm{CaC}_{2}\right)$ reacts with water to produce acetylene $\left(\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2}\right)$ :
5) $\qquad$

$$
\mathrm{CaC}_{2}(\mathrm{~s})+2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightarrow \mathrm{Ca}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}(\mathrm{~s})+\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})
$$

Production of 13 g of $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2}$ requires consumption of $\qquad$ g of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$.
A) 9.0
B) 18
C) $4.8 \times 10^{2}$
D) 4.5
E) $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$
6) What mass in grams of hydrogen is produced by the reaction of 4.73 g of magnesium with 1.83 g of
6) water?

$$
\mathrm{Mg}(\mathrm{~s})+2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{l}) \rightarrow \mathrm{Mg}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}(\mathrm{~s})+\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})
$$

A) 0.204
B) 0.0485
C) 0.0162
D) 0.219
E) 0.102
7) What is the maximum mass in grams of $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ that can be produced by the reaction of 1.0 g of $\mathrm{N}_{2}$
7) $\qquad$ with 3.0 g of $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ via the equation below?

$$
\mathrm{N}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightarrow \mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g})(\text { not balanced })
$$

A) 1.2
B) 2.0
C) 0.61
D) 4.0
E) 17
8) A sulfur oxide is $50.0 \%$ by mass sulfur. This molecular formula could be $\qquad$ .
8)
A) $\mathrm{S}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
B) $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$
C) SO
D) $\mathrm{S}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$
E) either $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ or $\mathrm{S}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.
9) A compound was found to contain $90.6 \%$ lead $(\mathrm{Pb})$ and $9.4 \%$ oxygen. The empirical
9) $\qquad$ formula for this compound is $\qquad$ -.

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.
10) How many grams of $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$ must be added to water to prepare 150 mL of a solution that is 2.0 M
10) $\qquad$ $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$ ?
A) 9.6
B) 4.3
C) $9.6 \times 10^{3}$
D) 2.4
E) $4.3 \times 10^{2}$
11) The concentration (M) of an aqueous methanol produced when 0.200 L of a 2.00 M solution was $\qquad$ diluted to 0.800 L is $\qquad$ _.
A) 0.500
B) 0.400
C) 8.00
D) 0.200
E) 0.800

